

AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

Claim 1. (currently amended) A microfluidic structure comprising:
a structure defining an input structure for receiving a microfluidic stream, an output structure for transmitting a microfluidic stream, and a space between said input structure and said output structure;
a colloidal structure that is located in said space between said input structure and said output structure and comprises a solid colloidal particle; and
means for applying a field to said colloidal structure ~~to manipulate~~such that said solid colloidal particle directly contacts a microfluidic stream to move the microfluidic stream between said input structure and said output structure.

Claim 2. (withdrawn) A microfluidic structure, as claimed in claim 1, wherein:
said input structure lies in a first plane;
said output structure lies in a second plane that is substantially parallel to and separated from said first plane;
said space comprises a communication path extending between said input structure and said output structure;
said colloidal structure comprises a colloidal particle.

Claim 3. (withdrawn) A microfluidic structure, as claimed in claim 2, wherein:
said means for applying a field comprises means for applying one of the following: an electric field, a magnetic field, and an optical trap.

Claim 4. (withdrawn) A microfluidic structure, as claimed in claim 1, wherein:
said colloidal structure comprises a string of colloidal particles having a first end that is operatively attached to said structure and a second free end that is capable of rotating about said first end.

Claim 5. (original) A microfluidic structure, as claimed in claim 1, wherein:

said space comprises a closed loop with a first portion of said closed loop extending along a portion of a straight line extending between said input structure and said output structure and a second portion that does not extend along a straight line between said input structure and said output structure.

Claim 6. (original) A microfluidic structure, as claimed in claim 5, wherein:
said closed loop has a width that is greater than a width of said output structure.

Claim 7. (original) A microfluidic structure, as claimed in claim 5, wherein:
said colloidal structure comprises multiple colloidal particles, each located in said closed loop.

Claim 8. (original) A microfluidic structure, as claimed in claim 5, wherein:
said colloidal structure comprises four colloidal particles, each located in said closed loop.

Claim 9. (currently amended) A microfluidic structure, as claimed in claim 5, wherein:
said means for applying a field comprises means for applying ~~one of the following: an electric field, a magnetic field, and an optical trap.~~

Claim 10. (withdrawn) A microfluidic structure, as claimed in claim 1, wherein:
said colloidal structure comprises a string of colloidal particles.

Claim 11. (withdrawn) A microfluidic structure, as claimed in claim 10, wherein:
said means for applying a field includes means for applying one of the following: an electric field, a magnetic field, and an optical trap.

Claim 12. (withdrawn) A microfluidic structure, as claimed in claim 1, further comprising:

a rotatable vane structure having a hub, a first arm extending from said hub, and a second arm extending from said hub, said rotatable vane structure located within said space.

Claim 13. (withdrawn) A microfluidic structure, as claimed in claim 12, wherein:
said colloidal structure comprises a colloidal particle operatively attached to one of said first and second arms of said rotatable vane.

Claim 14. (withdrawn) A microfluidic structure, as claimed in claim 12, wherein:
said means for applying a field comprises pairs of electrodes for producing an electrical field that causes said colloidal particle to move by electrophoresis.

Claim 15. (withdrawn) A microfluidic structure, as claimed in claim 12, wherein:
said colloidal structure comprises a plurality of colloidal particles fixedly located in said structure adjacent to said rotatable vane.

Claim 16. (withdrawn) A microfluidic structure, as claimed in claim 12, wherein:
said means for applying a field comprises means for applying one of the following: an electric field, a magnetic field, and an optical trap.

Claim 17. (withdrawn) A microfluidic structure, as claimed in claim 1, wherein:
said colloidal structure comprises a first pair of colloidal particles for forming a first lobe and a second pair of colloidal particles for forming a second lobe.

Claim 18. (withdrawn) A microfluidic structure, as claimed in claim 1, wherein:
said means for applying a field comprises an optical trap mechanism for use in causing said first lobe to rotate in a clockwise direction and said second lobe to rotate in a counter-clockwise direction.

Claim 19. (withdrawn) A photonic structure comprising:

a structure for confining a plurality of colloidal particles that comprises a first plate and a second plate that is substantially parallel to said first plate and separated from said first plate by a distance that substantially constrains colloidal particles located between said first and second plates to two-dimensional motion;

a plurality of colloidal particles located between said first and second plates;

means for applying a first electrical field to said plurality of colloidal particles, said first electrical field comprising a component that is normal to said first and second plates; and

means for facilitating the entry of light into a space located between said first and second plates.

Claim 20. (withdrawn) A photonic structure, as claimed in claim 19, further comprising:
means for preventing said plurality of colloidal particles from occupying a predetermined space between said first and second plates that defines a propagation path for a light signal that is propagating in a direction that is substantially parallel to said first and second plates.

Claim 21. (withdrawn) A photonic structure, as claimed in claim 20, wherein:
said means for preventing comprises a wall that is located between said first and second plates and defines said predetermined space by preventing any of said plurality of colloidal particles from existing in a space between said first and second plates that is at least partially occupied by said wall.

Claim 22. (withdrawn) A photonic structure, as claimed in claim 21, wherein:
said wall extends from said first plate towards said second plate.

Claim 23. (withdrawn) A photonic structure, as claimed in claim 20, wherein:
said means for preventing includes means for producing an optical trap that defines said predetermined space.

Claim 24. (withdrawn) A photonic structure, as claimed in claim 20, wherein:

said means for preventing comprises means for applying a second electrical field that extends between said first and second plates and has a greater magnitude than said first electrical field.

Claim 25. (withdrawn) A photonic structure, as claimed in claim 19, wherein:
said means for directing comprises means for directing light in a direction that has a component that is normal to a plane occupied by one of said first and second plates.

Claim 26. (withdrawn) A photonic structure, as claimed in claim 25, wherein:
said first plate comprises first polarizing filter and said second plate comprises a second polarizing filter that is substantially perpendicular to said first polarizing filter.

Claim 27. (withdrawn) A photonic structure comprising:
a structure for confining a plurality of colloidal particles that comprises a first plate, a second plate that is substantially parallel to said first plate and separated from said first plate by a distance that substantially constrains colloidal particles located between said first and second plates to two-dimensional motion, and a third plate that is substantially parallel to said second plate and separated from said second plate by a distance that substantially constrains colloidal particles located between said second and third plates to two dimensional motion;
a first plurality of colloidal particles located between said first and second plates of said structure;
a second plurality of colloidal particles located between said second and third plates of said structure;
first means for applying a first electrical field that extends between said first and second plates;
second means for applying a second electrical field that extends between said second and third plates;
means for facilitating the engagement of light with said structure so that the light has a component that is normal to a plane occupied by one of said first, second and third plates.

Claim 28. (withdrawn) A photonic structure, as claimed in claim 27, wherein:
said first plate comprises a first polarizing filter, said second plate comprises a second
polarizing filter that is substantially perpendicular to said first polarizing filter, and said third
plate comprises a third polarizing filter that is substantially perpendicular to said second
polarizing filter.

Claim 29 (new) A microfluidic structure, as claimed in claim 1, wherein:
said solid colloidal particle comprises a microsphere.